

# 451B Ion Chamber Survey Meter with Beta Slide

### **Technical Data**



The 451B state-of-the-art ion chamber survey meter is a handheld battery operated unit designed for use in both rugged and normal environments. The 451B includes a sliding beta shield to serve as an equilibrium thickness for photon measurements and enables beta discrimination. The 451B auto-ranges and measures radiation rate and accumulated dose from various radiation sources (alpha, beta, x-ray, gamma). The ion chamber detector allows for a fast response time to radiation from leakage, scatter beams, and pinholes. Additionally, the low-noise chamber bias supply provides for fast background-settling time.

The digital display features an analog bar graph, 2.5 digit readout, low battery indicator, freeze (peak hold) mode indicator, and an automatic backlight function. User controls consist of an ON/OFF button and a MODE button. The case is constructed of lightweight, high strength materials and is sealed against moisture.

The RS-232 interface can be connected directly to a computer for use with the Excel add-in for Windows (451EXL), enhancing the functionality of the instrument. This software allows for data retrieval, user parameter selection and provides a virtual instrument display with audible and visual alarm indication.

#### **Key features**

- Measures skin dose (slide open) and deep dose (slide closed)
- High sensitivity measurement of rate and dose simultaneously
- Records peak rate using "Freeze Mode"
- Auto-ranging and auto-zeroing
- RS-232 communications interface with optional Windows-based Excel add-in for data logging
- Ergonomic, anti-fatigue handle with replaceable grip, wrist strap and tripod mount
- Programmable flashing LCD display
- Easily-accessible battery door (operated by two 9-volt alkaline batteries) on the outside of the bottom case
- Available with dose equivalent energy response (SI units)





## Specifications

| Radiation detected                            | Alpha                                                                                                                                      | > 7.5 MeV                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                               | Beta                                                                                                                                       | > 100 keV                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|                                               | Gamma                                                                                                                                      | > 7 keV                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Operating ranges,<br>response time            | 0 mR/h to 5 mR/h (8 sec)<br>0 mR/h to 50 mR/h (2.5 sec)<br>0 mR/h to 500 mR/h (2 sec)<br>0 R/h to 5 R/h (2 sec)<br>0 R/h to 50 R/h (2 sec) |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Accuracy                                      | Within 10 $\%$ of readings between 10 $\%$ and 100 $\%$ of full scale indication on any range, exclusive of energy response                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Detector                                      | Chamber (cc volume air<br>ionization)                                                                                                      | 349 cc                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|                                               | Chamber wall (phenolic)                                                                                                                    | 246 mg/cm <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|                                               | Chamber window (mylar)                                                                                                                     | 6.6 mg/cm <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|                                               | Beta slide                                                                                                                                 | 440 mg/cm <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Automatic features                            | Auto-zeroing, auto-ranging, and auto-backlight                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Warm-up time                                  | One minute                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Display LCD analog/<br>digital with backlight | Analog                                                                                                                                     | 100 element bar graph 6.4 cm long. Bar graph is divided<br>into 5 major segments, each labeled with the appropriate<br>value for the range of the instrument                                                                                                                                       |
|                                               | Digital                                                                                                                                    | 2.5 digit display is followed by a significant zero digit<br>depending on the operating range of the instrument. The<br>units of measurement are indicated on the display at all<br>times. Digits are 6.4 mm (0.25 in) high. Low battery and<br>freeze indicators are also provided on the display |
| Modes                                         | Integrate mode                                                                                                                             | Operates continuously 30 seconds after the instrument<br>has been turned on. Integration is performed even if the<br>instrument is displaying in mR/h or R/h                                                                                                                                       |
|                                               | Freeze mode                                                                                                                                | Will place a tick mark on the bar graph display to hold on<br>the peak displayed value. The unit will continue to read<br>and display current radiation values                                                                                                                                     |
| Environmental                                 | Temperature range                                                                                                                          | -20 °C to 70 °C (-4 °F to 158 °F)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                                               | Relative humidity                                                                                                                          | 0 % to 100 % (at 140 °F)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|                                               | Geotropism                                                                                                                                 | < 1 %                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Typical energy<br>dependence                  | $^{\rm 16}\rm Nitrogen$ gamma rays are 110 % to 120 % of indicated readings as determined at the University of Lowell                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Power requirements                            | Two 9 V alkaline, 200 hours operation                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Dimensions (WxDxH)                            | 10 cm x 20 cm x 15 cm (4 in x 8 in x 6 in)                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Weight                                        | 1.11 kg (2.5 lb)                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |



#### 451B typical energy dependence 1.2 1.1 1 0.9 -Side -Slide - Closed 0.8 Indicated/Actual - - - Slide - Open 0.7 0.6 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.2 100 1000 10000 10 Effective (keV)

### Ordering Information

#### **Models**

451B-RYR Ion Chamber Survey Meter with Beta Slide and standard chamber

451B-RYR-SS Ion chamber Survey Meter with molded grip handle and shoulder strap

#### **Optional accessories**

451EXL 451 Assistant for Excel, includes RS-232 interface cable

190HPS Single Unit **Carrying Case** 

62-103 Check Source, 137Cs, 10 µCi. Flat disc, 1-inch diameter

450UCS Check Source. <sup>238</sup>Uranium, 0.064 µCi, impregnated, 2 in x 2 in yellow card

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